



USAID Expanding Malawi HIV/AIDS Prevention with Local Organizations Working for an Effective Epidemic Response (EMPOWER)

A HANDBOOK OF DATA COLLECTION TOOLS: INSTRUCTION GUIDELINES

Prepared by:

Malawi EMPOWER Monitoring and Evaluation Unit (July, 2020)









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I. Introduction

The USAID Expanding Malawi HIV/AIDS Prevention with Local Organizations Working for an Effective Epidemic Response (EMPOWER)-DREAMS AGYW Services and Case Finding Project is a five-year (March 5, 2020 to March 4, 2025) Cooperative Agreement between the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) and Family Health International (FHI 360). The project is implemented by a consortium led by FHI 360 partnering with two local partners (LP), Christian Health Association of Malawi (CHAM) and Pakachere Institute for Health and Development Communication (Pakachere).

EMPOWER has a detailed performance monitoring plan (PMP) which guides implementation of the M&E system of the project. Performance indicators facilitate monitoring and tracking of the performance of the project in achieving the project goals. Data needs for the performance indicators will be met through various tools and processes as detailed in this guidance.

For the AGYW component, EMPOWER adapted tools that have been used successfully for the current FHI 360 EpIC/ Linkages Across the Continuum of HIV Services for Key Populations Affected by HIV (LINKAGES) AGYW project. Data under this component will be collected daily by trained clinical providers and/or community volunteers, either electronically using the DREAMs app or hard copies that will then be submitted to the SI unit for further review and entry into the (DREAMS) databases on a routine basis.

Data on *Case identification, care and treatment for men* and other custom indicators will be collected through the government standard tools for testing and ART registers in line with the national reporting requirements. The data will be submitted to the IP M&EO and managers for review before entry into the databases. Both systems of data collection and reporting will be aligned to USAID's *high frequency* report schedule, and PEPFAR's quarterly reports entered into DATIM.

This handbook therefore intends to serve as a reference and instruction guide for all EMPOWER data collection tools. The SI unit developed this guide to support project teams in data collection, specify responsibilities to EMPOWER team on various processes, reporting timelines and storage of all the EMPOWER AGYW Services and Case Finding data collection tools.

For the Malawi EMPOWER community cadres the project uses the same exact tools translated in Chichewa language.

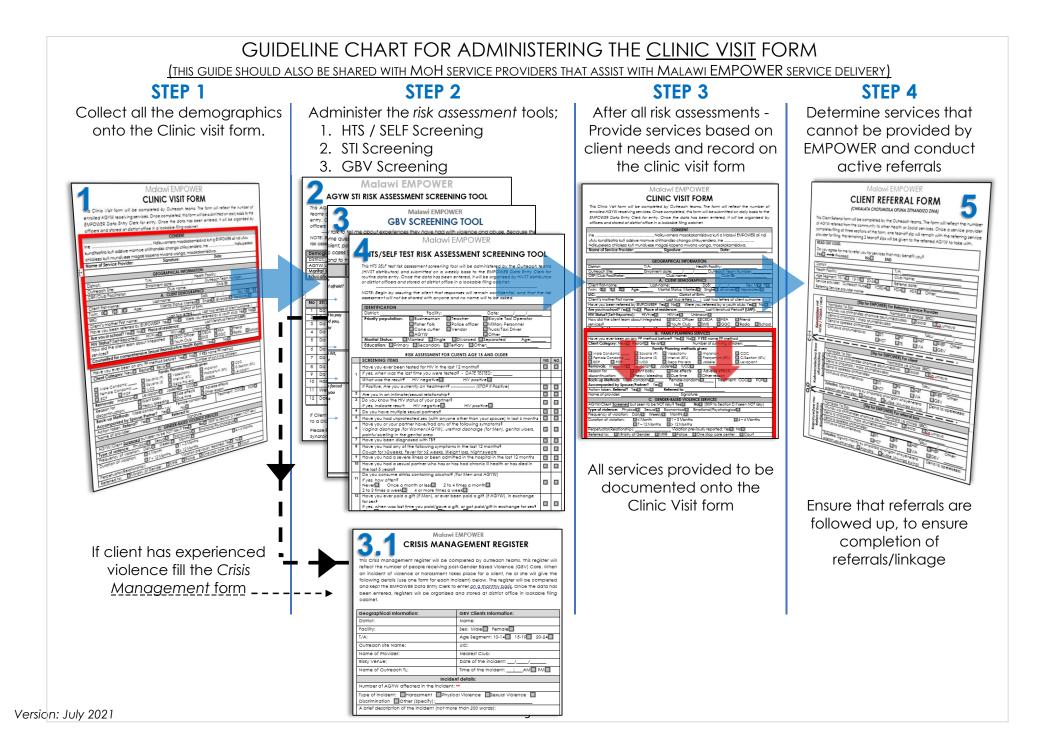
2. Tools

2.1 CLINIC VISIT FORM

2.1.1 Instruction

This Clinic Visit form is used to collect data for the number of AGYW reached with outreach clinic services. The form will be administered by Outreach teams (nurses, HTS counsellors, Coordinators, and other MoH trained service providers). Once completed, the form will be screened further (at the field) for any errors or incompleteness and will be submitted to the EMPOWER Data Entry Clerk for entry into DHIS-2.

The Clinic visit form will also be administered along with other tools, the risk assessment tools and/or the crisis management and referral form. The chart below illustrates the guideline steps for administering the clinic visit form at the outreach clinics.



The top part of the form provides instructions for the one administering the form, the submission periods, who and where to file the forms.



2.1.2 Consent

The "Consent" section on the Clinic Visit form deals with the client's agreement to the HIV testing and collection of their personal information. This ensures that all EMPOWER AGYW make their own decision to have an HIV test without feeling coerced or pressured. For the minors it will be their parents or guardians providing the consent as per the Ministry of Health guidelines. Space will be provided at the bottom of this section for the parent or guardian or service provider, to fill in their name, signature (fingerprint for those who cannot write) and date. Additionally, for AGYW of 15 years and over who are looking for other services not available during outreach, EMPOWER outreach teams will refer them to other service providers. The AGYW will then be required to consent by filling in their name, signature (fingerprint for those who cannot write) and date.

CONSENT						
Ine						
Mungathenso kundiperekeza kukalandira zithandizo zina zomwe zikuperekedwa ku madera ena.						
	Signature/ Fingerprint : Date:/_/_ Signature/ Fingerprint : Date:/_/					
	Signature: Date://					

Note: After completing the consent section, the outreach team personnel administering the form will go straight to collect all geographical and demographic information onto the form.

2.1.3 Geographic Information

The "Geographic Information" section of the Clinic Visit form collects all the necessary geographic information of a particular AGYW receiving services at an outreach clinic. This section captures the name of *district*, *facility*, *T*/A and *village* of client. The *Enrolment date*, which is the date when the client received services for the first time at an outreach clinic, is also recorded. For the outreach teams' easy tracking of AGYW, this section of the form will also capture the *Community Resources Person* (CRP) or *Club facilitator* name. These are the custodians

of the One Community *Go! Girls* Clubs, platforms used to layer health and social services to AGYW. In addition, the section also collects the club name, *Unique Identifying Code* and the client's *District of birth*.

GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION:						
District:	T/A:	Health Facility:				
Outreach Site:	Enrolment date:/	_/ Outreach Team Number:				
CRP/Club Facilitator:	Club name:	Club ID:				

2.1.4 Client demographics

The *Client demographics* is the fourth section, and part 'A' of the Clinic Visit form. This section of the form collects the client's *Last* and *first-name*, *Date of Birth*, Age, *Marital-status*, and Sex. In addition to collecting all the necessary information, this section was also designed in such a way that it aids the one administering the form to easily generate and verify the clients' *UIC*, in-case it's not provided or the one provided is illegible. The *Twin* variable in this section checks if AGYW is first or second born, or if client has a twin sibling.

From this section going forward the form mainly has check boxes for the one trained in administering the form to tick/check on the applicable boxes.

A. CLIENT DEMOGRAPHICS							
Client first-name: Las	t-name:	DoB:/ Sex:	M F				
Twin: 0 1 2 Age:	Marital Status: Married	Single divorced Separa	ated				
UIC:	District of Birth:	AGYW in Club?: Yes	S No				
Client's mother First name:	<u>- Last two letters ()</u>	Last two letters of client surn	ame: ()				
Have you been referred by EMPOWER?	Yes No Were you	referred by a youth club: Yes	No No				
Are you in school? Yes No Place of residence: Last Menstrual Period? (LMP):							
HIV Status? (Self-Reported): HIV+ve	HIV-ve Unkno	own					
How did the client learn about integrat	ted SBCC Officer	CBDA HSA Friend					
services?	Youth Club	SMS GGC Radio	School				
Counselled for comprehensive Sexual R	Reproductive Health Rights	s: Yes No					

Note: Upon completion of filling the first two sections on demographic information, outreach team personnel administering the form will immediately <u>administer</u> *STI*, *HIV*, *PrEP risk assessment* tool, including screening for GBV. If the assessed client is found to have experienced violence, the Crisis Management form will be filled immediately. Following all risk assessments, services will be provided based on client needs and then documented on to the clinic visit form. Lastly, all services that cannot be directly provided by Malawi EMPOWER will be determined and conduct active referrals.

2.1.4 Family planning services

This section captures all Family Planning services that the client may or may-not have received. All the Family planning methods given, Removals if any and reasons for discontinuation are also captured. At the bottom of this section is a space for the service provider to fill in their name and signature.

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
B. FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES							
Have you ever been on	any FP method before? Yes No, If YES name FP method						
Client Category: New	Restart Revisit Number of surviving children:						
	Family Planning methods given						
Male Condoms: Female Condoms:	Sayana (P) Vasectomy Implanon COC Sayana (S) Interval (BTL) Postpartum (BTL) C/Section (BTL)						
ECP ECP	🔲 IUCD 👘 Depo Provera 📄 Jadelle 👘 Levoplant						
Information (For 10 – 1)	Information (For 10 – 14 who cannot consent for themselves for HTS and only get information & counselling)						
Removals: Implanon	Levoplant Jadelle IUCD						
Reason for	Wants a baby Side effects Adverse effects						
discontinuation:	Heavy bleeding Due time Other reason						
Back-up Methods: Male-condoms Female-condoms Treatment: COC POP							
Accompanied by Spouse/Partner? Yes No							
Action taken, Referral? Yes No Referred to:							
Name of service provide	er: Signature:						

2.1.5Gender-based Violence

This section captures the details pertaining to post-gender-based violence (GBV) clinical care. The section is completed by checking the boxes of Type of violence, and frequency and duration of violation. The Perpetuator is the only variable under this section that will require filling-out the relationship to the client. If client was referred, under Action taken referral, a referral slip (Client Referral Form), must be issued.

C. GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE SERVICES					
AGYW/Client Screened but seen to be NOT risky? Yes No (SKIP to Section D if seen NOT risky)					
Type of violence: Physical Sexual Economical Emotional/Psychological					
Frequency of violation: Daily Weekly Monthly					
Duration of violation: <a> Month <a>1 - 3 Months 12 Months <a>4 - 6 Months 7 - 12 Months					
Perpetuator (Relationship): Violation previously reported: Yes No					
Referred to: Ministry of Gender MHR Police One stop care center Court Victim Support Unit ACB					

2.1.6 Cervical Cancer Screening

This section captures the *Cervical Cancer Screening services*, integrated with FP and HIV services targeting AGYW. The section is completed by checking the appropriate boxes under; *results of screening* and *results for referral*, *management of VIA*, and *referred to*. At the bottom of this section is a space for the service provider to fill in their name and signature.

D. CERVICAL CANCER SCREENING					
Reason: Initial VIA	Referred				
Postponed Thermal Coagulation (TC	C) Problem visit				
🔲 1 <u>Yr</u> checkup after TC	Follow-up at 6 months				
1 Yr checkup HIV (+)	Subsequent checkup VIA				
3 Yr checkup HIV (-)	Other visit				
Results of Screening: VIA Negative Suspect cancer VIA Positive Other Gynae					
Results for referral: Large (>75%) Lesion	uspect cancer 🔲 Other Gynae 📃 No <u>Cryo</u>				
Management of VIA (+): Cryo done sameday	ermo/Cold Coagulation Cryo postponed				
Postponed Cryo done toda	ay Other				
Referred to: Name of service provide	r Signature				

2.1.7 HIV testing services

This section is completed by trained and qualified HTS providers (outreach nurse and HTS counsellor), by checking the different boxes under the sub-sections. The section has four sub-sections:

1. E-1 ROUTINE HTS AT OUTREACH CLINIC

For the Routine HTS sub-section, the providers will record information on the AGYW HIV testing results, or if already on ART, partners HIV status, if they are newly initiated on ART and if they received any condom pieces among other variables.

2. E-2 HIV SELF-TESTING AT OUTREACH CLINIC

In addition, the section also captures information on HIV Self testing, including if AGYW was given any HIV self-test kits, number of kits, type of the self-test, and if AGYW active beneficiary was started on ART if tested HIV positive. At the bottom of this section is a space for the service provider to fill in their name and signature.

3. E.3 PrEP (Completed during outreach)

Furthermore, the last sub-section under this section is on PrEP, where the first part, PrEP (Completed during outreach), is completed by right at the outreach clinic, leaving the next section (*E.4 PrEP OUTCOME FOLLOW-UP SECTION*), blank and the clinic visit form is sent to the SI unit with sub-section <u>**E4**</u> unfilled.

4. E.4 PrEP OUTCOME FOLLOW-UP SECTION (Completed by outreach teams at the facility).

Upon entry of CVF into the shared database at the SI unit level, all clinic visit forms with AGYW screened for PrEP are piled separately for redistribution back to outreach teams, filtered by facility, who shall take with for outcome follow up at a particular health facility. At the receiving facility outreach teams will work with providers to go through the registers to confirm if AGYW was indeed initiated on PrEP or refused (giving reasons). Once outreach teams populate the *E.4 PrEP OUTCOME FOLLOW-UP* section, the forms are sent back to the SI unit to close the process.

E. HIV TESTING SERVICES (Outreach Nurses, HTS counsellors)
HTS Access Type: Routine HTS within clinic VAPN Spouse present? Yes No Comes with HTS referral slip Self-Testing
E1. ROUTINE HTS AT OUTREACH CLINIC: HTS_TST, TX_NEW, TX_CURR
Reported status (Ask if already tested or not): Positive Negative New-Inconclusive Unknown Already on treatment: Yes No If Yes, Health Facility name: ART No:
AGYW had viral load test before? No Yes - If yes provide VL copies/ml:
Today's HIV testing result: HIV Positive HIV Negative New inconclusive Pregnant: Yes No Newly initiated on ART?: Yes No ART Number: Referred?: Yes No
Partner's HIV Status: No partner HIV status Unknown Partner Negative Partner Positive
Number of condoms given at clinic? (if any): Male Condoms: Female Condoms:
E2. HIV SELF-TESTING AT OUTREACH CLINIC: HTS_SELF
Given HIV self-test kits?: Yes No (If yes) Number of HIV self-test kits given: Self-Test type:non-AssistedAssisted Result if Assisted? RRNRUnknown (If Reactive, Confirmatory)
If HIV+ ART Initiation date:/ ART Number: Restarting/Re-initiated on ART: Yes No
Name of service provider:
E3. PrEP (Completed during outreach)
Screened for PrEP: Yes No Eligible for PrEP: Yes No If Yes, Referred for PrEP: Yes No
E4. PrEP OUTCOME FOLLOW-UP SECTION (Completed by outreach teams at the facility):
Outcome: Initiated on PrEP (1st time) Re-Initiated on PrEP Continued (Retained)
Refused to start If refused, Reason:
AGYW Category: Non-Pregnant Female Pregnant Female Breastfeeding

2.1.8 STI Services

The STI section starts by classifying the type of client and if they had any previous STI treatment. The section also captures client's *diagnosis*, and if any *treatment was given*. If client is referred for any of the eight service, a referral slip (*Client Referral Form*), must be issued.

F. STI SERVICES								
AGYW Screen	AGYW <u>Screened</u> but seen to be NOT risky? Yes No (SKIP to Signature section if seen NOT risky)							
Client type:	Index case Part	ner symptomatic 🛛 🔲 Partner Asym	ptomatic					
Previous STI tre	eatment: 🔲 Never trea	ited 🔲 Recent < 3 months 🔲 > 3	3 Months.					
Syndrome:	Genital Ulcers	Inguinal Bubo	Lower Abdominal pain					
	Urethral discharge	Abnormal Vaginal Discharge-LR Other symptoms						
	Genital Warts	Abnormal Vaginal Discharge-H	R Syphilis APR/VDRL					
Treatment given?: Yes No Partner Slip given?: Yes No								
Referred for se	Referred for services: Lab Surgical review VMMC PrEP							
	Repeat HTS	Gynae review ART	Other					
Name of servi	Name of service provider: Signature:							

The last section at the bottom of the clinic visit form is a space for the service provider to fill in their name and signature, and checkboxes to summarize all the services (screening) offered to the active DREAMS beneficiary.

Services offered:	FP	HTS	GBV	VIA	STI	SRHR (Includ	ling gender norms)
	Scre	ened for G	BV 🔲 Scre	ened for ST	I Sa	creened for PrEP	
Important note: In as much as Malawi EMPOWER front-line workers offer Family Planning methods, all trained outreach teams administering this form understand and comply with the statutory restrictions related to abortion (PLGHA Policy).							
10 A		@ C	HAM				

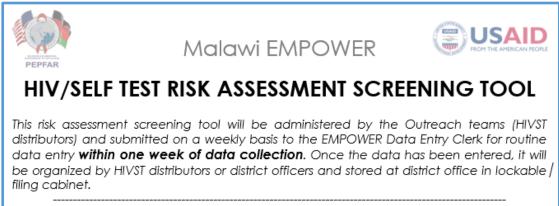
2.2 HTS SELF TEST RISK ASSESSMENT SCREENING TOOL

2.2.1 Instruction

This HTS Self-Test risk assessment screening tool is used to screen individuals in efforts of HIV Case Finding particularly men, AGYW and where possible their immediate social networks (their sexual partner/s), to assess if they are at risk or not. This screening tool is administered by the HIVST distributors and submitted on a weekly basis to the EMPOWER Data Entry Clerk for routine entry. Once the data has been entered, it will be organized by HIVST distributors or district officers and stored at district office in a lockable filing cabinet.

Like with all EMPOWER data collection tools, the first top part of the assessment screening tool are instructions for the one administering the form on the submission periods, and guidelines on who and where to store the forms.

The second half of the top part of the assessment screening tool is a note on assuring the client's confidentiality of their responses and any personal information given to EMPOWER field staff.



NOTE: Begin by assuring the client that responses will remain confidential, and that the risk assessment will not be shared with anyone and no name will to be asked.

2.2.2 Identification

The second section of HTS Self-Test risk assessment screening tool captures all the necessary identifying information and characteristics of an individual being screened. The section also captures the name of *district*, *facility* and *Date* of Self-test risk assessment. In addition, the section also collects the individual's occupation, Marital status and their level of Education.

IDENTIFICATION					
District:	Facility:	Date://			
Priority population:	Businessman	Teacher Bicycle Taxi Operator			
	Fisher Folk	Police officer Military Personnel			
	Cane cutter	Vendor Truck/Taxi Driver			
	AGYW	Other			
Marital Status: Married Single Divorced Separated Age:					
Education: Prima	y 🔲 Secondary 📃	Tertiary Other:			

2.2.3 Risk assessment questions

The main section of the form comprises of 11 yes-or-no questions/screening items, ranging from HIV status, sexual behavior and alcohol abuse levels. Individuals are recommended for HIV Self-test upon reporting yes to any of the screening items from 4 to 11. HIV self-kits are instantly given to all individuals seen to be risky after assessment.

RISK ASSESSMENT FOR CLIENTS AGE 15 AND OLDER						
	SCREENING ITEMS	YES	NO			
	Have you ever been tested for HIV in the last 12 months?					
1	If yes, when was the last time you were tested? - DATE TESTED:					
	What was the result? HIV negative HIV positive					
	If Positive, Are you currently on treatment? (STOP if Positive)					
2	Are you in an intimate/sexual relationship?					
3	Do you know the HIV status of your partner? If yes, indicate result: HIV negative HIV positive					
4	Do you have multiple sexual partners?					
5	Have you had unprotected sex (with anyone other than your spouse) in last 6 months					
6	Have you or your partner have/had any of the following symptoms? Vaginal discharge, genital ulcers, painful swelling in the genital area					
7	Have you been diagnosed with TB?					
8	Have you had any of the following symptoms in the last 12 months? Cough for >2weeks, Fever for >2 weeks, Weight loss, Night sweats					
9	Have you had a severe illness or been admitted in the hospital in the last 12 months					
10	Have you had a sexual partner who has or has had chronic ill health or has died in the last 5 years?					
11	Do you consume drinks containing alcohol? If yes, how often? Never Once a month or less 2 to 4 times a month 2 to 3 times a week 4 or more times a week					
12	Have you ever been paid a gift, in exchange for sex? If yes, when was last time you got paid or received a gift in exchange for sex? (Tick: Within 3 months 6 months 9 months 12 months)					
If the client reports yes to any of the questions 4 - 11 recommend HIV testing						

2.3 CLINIC REFERRAL FORM

2.3.1 Instruction

This *Clinic Referral form* captures the number of AGYW referred from the community to other health and social services. This referral form will be completed by; Outreach Nurses, Health Care Workers, YCBDA, HDAs or HSAs. Once a service provider completes filling all three sections of the referral form, one slip will remain with the referring service provider for filing and storage, the remaining two slips will be given to the referred client to take with; one for the client and the other one will be dropped in the referral box at the facility. Project teams will on a weekly basis collect slips from referral boxes, organize and prepared for data entry. Once entered in databases, referral slips will be filed and stored in a lockable filing cabinet at the district office.

The last part of the *instructions* section is asking for clients consent to refer for services. If client agrees proceed with referral otherwise if client does not agree the process stops.



2.3.2 Identification

The second section of the referral form captures all the necessary identifying information and characteristics of the referred client. The section also captures; name of *district*, *health facility*, *Traditional Authority*, *Club name*, *Age-segment* and *referral date*. In addition, the section also has the service provider name, in-case a client needs to make a call back.

District:	T/A:
Health Facility:	Club Name:
Age Segment: 10-14 15-19 20-24	Referral date://
Service provider: Outreach Nurse YCBDA	HDA HSA Other:
Referring Service provider name:	

2.3.3 Referral slip for referring person

Once completed filling all the three sections of the referral form, the service provider will cut the top part of the slip where there are marked dotted and dashed cut lines with scissors icon. The slip will have a captured; number, UIC, type of service (social or health), name of facility or place to get service, name of the referring person and reasons for referral. This one slip will remain with the referring service provider for filing and storage.

A	(Slip for EMPOWER) For Referring person				
님 헐 딮	Nambala Ya Slip: Nambala ya chinsisi (UIC):				
A V	Mtundu wa chithandizo chomwe akutumizidwako: Social Za umoyo				
CBD,	Dzina la chipatala / malo otumizilidwako:				
	Dzina la opeleka chithandizo: Tsiku:/				
Kasu W /	Chifukwa chotumiziridwa: STI FP ART PrEP Other:				
1×1					
<u></u> 0					

2.3.4 Referral slip for client

This (already filled) second slip will be given to the client, with checked boxes of the services referred for. The slip will have a captured; number, UIC, type of service (social or health), name of facility or place to get service, name of the referring person and reasons for referral.

G	(Slip for EMPOWER) For client					
	Nambala Ya Slip: Nambala ya chinsisi (UIC):					
	<u>a</u> a <u>a</u>	Mtundu wa chithandizo chomwe akutumizidwa: Social Za umoyo				
	dw ata	Dzina la chipatala / malo otumizilidwako:				
	ele mizi hip	Dzina la opeleka chithandizo: Tsiku://				
	weze otun kuch	Chifukwa chotumiziridwa: STI FP ART PrEP Other:				
0	Kabw c	Zotsatira: Ogwira ntchito ku chipatala chongani choyenerera Dzina la opelekeza: pazokhuza zithandizo: Alandira Kulibe (Atumiza kwina)				

2.3.5 Referral slip for referral box

The client will present this part of slip at facility or place to where client will get service. The provider will then complete the referral process by checking box (*Alandira or Kulibe* [*Atumizidwa*]) if service was indeed received or provided further referral. This variable will help in determining referral outcomes. Completed referral slips will finally be dropped in referral box for routine weekly collection by project teams from district office.

$\widehat{}$	$\leq -$						
U	~	(Slip for EMPOWER) For referral box					
	n	Nambala Ya Slip: Nambala ya chinsisi (UIC):					
	we n box itala	Mtundu wa chithandizo chom	Mtundu wa chithandizo chomwe akutumizidwa: Social Za umoyo				
	ato a	Dzina la chipatala / malo otumizilidwako:					
	/ed/ rral iipa	Dzina la opeleka chithandizo: Tsiku://					
	pon) Refei Kuch	Chifukwa chotumiziridwa: STI FP ART PrEP Other:					
	Kapc Re Ku	HCT TB VIA GBV					
	Ϋ́	Zotsatira: Ogwira ntchito ku chipatala chongani choyenerera Dzina la opelekeza: pazokhuza zithandizo: Alandira Kulibe (Atumiza kwina)					

2.4 **GBV SCREENING TOOL**

This GBV assessment tool is used to screen individuals about any possible experiences with violence and abuse committed by either their romantic partner, client, police officer, a family member, or others. This screening tool is administered by trained outreach teams and submitted on a weekly basis to the EMPOWER Data Entry Clerk for routine entry. Once the data has been entered, it will be organized and stored at district office in a lockable filing cabinet. The tool has four sections:

1. The top part of the tool are notes for the one administering the form to read out loud to the active DREAMS beneficiary being assessed.

- 2. A series of four screening questions.
- 3. A detailed guidance on first line support (on AGYW answered yes to any of the screening questions).
- 4. The last part captures information of any services delivered or if referrals were made
- 5. The second half of the top part of the assessment screening tool is a note on assuring the client's confidentiality of their responses and any personal information given to EMPOWER field staff.

	Malawi EMPOWER	
PEPFAR	GBV SCREENING TOOL	
problems, I'd like to ask you some questions including a romantic partner, client, police of your permission. Only in specific cases [insert	e about experiences they have had with violence and abuse. Be about your experiences. Violence and abuse can happen to c fficer, a family member, or others. What you share is confidential mandatory reporting obligation -e.g., child abuse], would your at you can talk to me about your experiences. Is it okay if I ask yo	anyone and can be committed by anyone, I and will not be shared with anyone without information need to be shared with others. I

2.4.1 GBV Screening questions

The main section of the form comprises of four yes-or-no screening questions (image below), ranging from any recent abuse experienced by the AGYW, the relationship with the abuser and any immediate first-line support provided to the victim active DREAMS beneficiary. The AGYW is provided a detailed guidance on first line support upon reporting yes to any of the screening items.

GBV Screening Question	When is the most recent time this happened?	Who did this to you?	Immediate First-Line Support
In the past year, have you ever been insulted, humiliated, or made to feel afraid? NO [go to Q2 below] YES YES . In the past year, has anyone refused to pay you money that is due to you, robbed you,	Less than a month 1 - 3 months 3 - 6 months 6 - 12 months More than 12 months Within the past week Within the past month	Spouse/ex-spouse Non-paying partner/ex-partner Paying client Police Military Other: Spouse/ex-spouse Non-paying partner/ex-partner	I appreciate you sharing this. I'd like to share some information about resources, but before I do that, is it okay if I ask you a few more questions? UNC [Stop Screening and Go to GUIDANCE] VES [go to Q2] We can talk more about your rights and options for getting support. Is it okay if I ask you a couple more questions first?
blackmailed you, or forced you to pay money to avoid arrest? NO [go to Q3 below] YES	Within the past 3 months Within the past 12 months	Paying client Police Military Other:	□NO [Stop Screening and Go to GUIDANCE] □YES [go to Q3]
3. In the past year, have you ever been hit, punched, kicked, slapped, choked, or otherwise physically hurt? DNO [go to Q4 below] DYES	 Within the past week Within the past month Within the past 3 months Within the past 12 months 	Spouse/ex-spouse Non-paying partner/ex-partner Paying client Police Military Other:	Do you have injuries from this assault that need immediate attention? □NO Okay, I have one more question for you. [go to Q4] □YES [Stop Screening. Offer to accompany peer to health facility. Deliver information under GUIDANCE. When appropriate, ask Question 4 to screen for sexual violence/ respond accordingly.]
 In the past year, have you ever been forced to have sex or do something sexual you didn't want to do, including have sex without a condom? □NO [go to GUIDANCE] □YES 	Within the past 3 days Within the past 3 days Within the past month Within the past 3 months Within the past 12 months	Spouse/ex-spouse □Non-paying partner/ex-partner □Paying client □Police □Military □=Other:	I appreciate you telling me about this. Do you have injuries related to this assault that need immediate attention? □NS [Share information below and then go to GUIDANCE] □YES [Stop Screening. Offer to accompany peer to health facility. Then, share information below and deliver information under GUIDANCE] <u>FOR ALL CLIENTS WHO HAVE BEEN SEXUALLY ASSAULTED:</u> I'd like to share some information with you about medical options to consider after a sexual assault. Some services are important of there was oral, vaginal, or anal penetration, and some are important to consider for all types of sexual assaults. A health provider can help you decide what options are best for you. (Provide basic information about post-GBV services, including:) o Rapid HIV testing (regardless of when assault happened) o HIV PEP (w/in 3 days of assault and if HIV test is negative) o Screening/Tx for other STIs (any time after assault) o Hepatitis B testing &vaccination (if available in country)

2.4.2 First line support

This section (image below) of the GBV screening tool guides the provider administering the form in delivering core messages, safety planning, exploration of next steps and support systems and finally sharing of any resources to the abused AGYW.

GUIDANCE/FIRST-LINE SUPPORT
If AGYW answered "NO" to ALL screening questions (NO GBV)
1. DELIVER CORE MESSAGES: Thank you for answering these questions. If you experience violence or abuse in the future, I am here to support you. Many people have these
experiences and even though they are sometimes blamed for what happened, it is never their fault. Everyone has the right to live free from threats, humiliation, and violence.
2. SHARE RESOURCES: Because of the health problems caused by violence and abuse, I'd like to share some resources with you in case you ever need them or know someone
who does. Is that okay?" (Share resources from referral network. If peer lives with abuser or taking printed materials might put peer at risk, caution about taking materials home.)
If AGYW answered "YES" to ANY of the screening questions (EXPERIENCED GBV)
1. DELIVER CORE MESSAGES: Thank you for answering these questions. I'm sorry this happened to you. What happened to you was a violation of your rights, and you did not
deserve to be treated this way. You have the right to live free from threats, humiliation, and violence. These are basic human rights.
Many people have these experiences. You are not alone. Even though people are sometimes blamed for these experiences, it is never your fault.
 SAFETY PLANNING: I want to check with you about your safety. Do you have concerns about your safety? If client does not feel safe, ask:
 Is there anywhere that you feel safe? Is there someone that you feel safe with?
 What strategies have you used in the past to stay safe?
 Are there others in your community that you can talk to about how to stay safe?
[Note: Safety strategies depend on the individual's situation, personal strengths, resources, and social networks, but could include: exploring safe ways to disclose HIV status to
partner/family members; emergency shelter; staying with a friend; walking in pairs or groups; trusting instincts about others; avoiding secluded locations; and carrying emergency
phone numbers; For sex workers: negotiating payment upfront; screening clients/work locations; working in own space or well-known locations; avoiding drunk clients; writing
down client's car registration number, color and make; checking boot of car and back seats before getting into car; avoiding getting into cars with more than one person in them;
avoiding leaning into car when negotiating with client; checking that car door handles work before getting into cars.]
3. EXPLORE NEXT STEPS/SUPPORT SYSTEMS: Sometimes it's helpful to think about what support systems we have in place to help us when we have difficult times. Help peer
explore next steps, identify their existing strengths, and explore existing support networks: (Example questions below)
 "What has helped you cope with difficult situations in the past?"
 "What kinds of activities help you when you're feeling anxious or tense?" "How could what has worked in the past be helpful now?"
 "When you're not feeling well, who do you like to be with?" "Who has helped you in the past? Could they be helpful now?"
 "Are there people who you trust that you could talk to about this or other difficult things in your life?"
4. SHARE RESOURCES: I'd like to share some information with you about available services. Is that okay? (Share resources from referral network. If peer lives with the abuser or
taking printed materials might put peer at risk, caution about taking printed materials home.)

2.4.3 Services delivered

The last section of the tool captures information on services delivered and referrals made. Services will include messaging, discussions on legal rights and safety. For the referrals made will be to clinical, legal, or mental services, as in the image below.

	SERVICES DELIVERED/REFERRALS MADE					
SERVICES DELIVERED:						
Delivered core messages	Discussed safety	Discussed legal rights/info	Explored next steps/existing support systems	Shared resources		
Accompanied person to:						
REFERRALS MADE:						
Referred to clinical/medical	post-GBV services at:		for Injuries PEP STI screening/TX	Emerg.Contraception Hep B		
Referred to mental health s	ervices at:					
Referred to legal services (a)	ttorney/legal advocate) at		Referred to police (specify location):			
Other Referrals:						
COMMENTS:						

2.5 CRISIS MANAGEMENT FORM

2.4.1 Instruction

The Crisis management register will have a record of the AGYW receiving post-Gender Based Violence (GBV) Care. This Crisis management register will be completed by; Health Care Workers, YCBDA, HDA or HSA. The register will be completed and kept the EMPOWER Data Entry Clerk to enter monthly. Once the data has been entered, registers will be organized and stored at district office in lockable filing cabinet.





Malawi EMPOWER CRISIS MANAGEMENT FORM

This Crisis management form will be completed by outreach teams. This form will register the number of people receiving post-Gender Based Violence (GBV) Care. When an incident of violence or harassment takes place for a client, he or she will give the following details (use one form for each incident) below. The form will be completed and submitted to the Malawi EMPOWER Data Entry Clerk for entry **within one week of data collection**. Once the data has been entered, forms will be organized and stored at district office in lockable filing cabinet.

2.4.2 Geographic Information

The second section (image below) of the crisis management register captures all the necessary geographic information of a affected AGYW. This section captures the name of *district*, *facility*, *T/A*, *UIC* and *date of incident* and other GBV client information. The *incident date* is the date that the incident occurred. The time of incident is also recorded.

Geographical Information:	GBV Clients Information:
District:	Name:
Facility:	Sex: Male Female
T/A:	Age Segment: 10-14 15-19 20-24
Outreach site Name:	UIC:
Name of Provider:	Nearest Club:
Risky Venue:	Date of the incident://
Name of Outreach TL:	Time of the incident:AM PM

2.4.3 Incident details

This section requires the service provider administering the form to indicate the type of incident, who committed the incident and most importantly a brief description of the actual incident of the affected AGYW. When an incident of violence or harassment takes place, the client will give a detailed account of the incident in the space provided.

Incident details:				
Number of AGYW affected in the i	Number of AGYW affected in the incident: **			
Type of incident: Harassment	Physical Violence Sex	kual Violence 🔲		
Discrimination Other (Specify):_				
A brief description of the incident	(not more than 200 words):			
Who committed the incident? (Tick as appropriate)				
Community pressure groups 🛛 Local gangs 🔅 Religious groups				
Local Leaders	Fellow employee	Regular partner		
Police	Magistrate/Judiciary	Clients		
Military	Government Officials	Healthcare providers		
Madams/Pimps/Bar	☐General community	Employer		
Bar managers and owners	Family members	Other (specify)		

2.4.4 Crisis management response

The last section of the form basically assesses the quality of service and response times. It captures the type of post-violence services provided to the affected AGYW, and the actions taken by the crisis management teams. Follow-up action plans will also have to be recorded as-well as likely outcomes. For the type of post-violence services, the boxes will be checked as either, referred (R) or provided (P).

Crisis management response					
Did the crisis management team re	Did the crisis management team respond within 24 hours?: Yes No				
Did the individual receive post-viol	ence care wit	hin: 🔲 72 hours (3 e	days)? Or 🔲 5 days?		
Type of post-violence service prov	ided (R eferred	or P rovided)?			
Repid HIV testing with referral to care & treatment as appropriate	R P Psych	ception p-social polic	Complaint registration at ce station		
R P Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP) R P STI screening and	Couns	eling support	Child protection services		
treatment		nation	Others (specify)		
Action taken by Crisis Management Team in addressing the issue (describe in 200 words):					
Follow-up action planned (describe in 200 words):					
Outcome of the follow-up:					

2.5 AGYW STI AND PREP RISK ASSESSMENT SCREENING TOOL

2.5.1 Instruction

This AGYW STI and PrEP risk assessment screening tool is used to screen individuals in efforts to promote prevention education, HIV testing, identifying HIV-infected persons in need of care. This screening tool will be administered by the outreach teams (HIVST distributors) and submitted on a weekly basis to the EMPOWER Data Entry Clerk for routine entry. Once the data has been entered, it will be organized by outreach teams (HIVST distributors or district officers) and stored at district office in a lockable filing cabinet.

The first top part of the STI and PrEP risk assessment screening tool are instructions for the one administering the form on the submission periods, and guidelines on who and where to store the forms.

The second half of the top part of the assessment screening tool is a note on assuring the client's confidentiality of their responses and any personal information given to EMPOWER field staff.



Malawi EMPOWER

📰 USAID

AGYW STI | PrEP RISK ASSESSMENT SCREENING TOOL

This AGYW STI | PrEP Risk Assessment Screening tool will be administered by the Outreachteams and submitted on a weekly basis to the EMPOWER Data Entry Clerk for routine entry **within one week of data collection**. Once the data has been entered, it will be organized by data clerks or district officers and stored at district office in lockable filing cabinets.

NOTE: Begin by assuring the client that responses will remain confidential, and that the risk assessment will not be shared with anyone and no name will to be asked.

2.5.2 Identification

The second section of AGYW STI and PrEP risk assessment screening tool captures all the necessary identifying information and characteristics of the AGYW being screened. The section also captures the name of *district*, *facility* and *Date* of STI risk assessment. In addition, the section also collects the AGYW's UIC, *Marital status* and their level of *Education*.

Demographics			
District:	Facility:	Date:/	/
AGYW UIC:			
Marital Status:	Married Single Divo	rced 🔲 Separated	Age:
Education: Prin	nary Secondary Tertiary	Other:	

2.5.3 Risk assessment questions

The main section of the form comprises of 12 yes-or-no questions/screening items, ranging from HIV status, sexual behavior and alcohol abuse levels. Individuals are referred to a DIC or health facility for STI diagnosis and treatment, upon reporting yes to any of the screening items.

	RISK ASSESSMENT FOR CLIENTS AGE 15 AND OLDER		
No	STI Screening Items	YES	NO
1	Do you feel itching in your genitals?		
2	Do you feel pain when micturating?		
3	Do you have any genital ulcers or growths?		
4	Do you have abnormal vaginal discharge?		
5	Do you have Inguinal Swellings?		
6	Do you have lower abdominal pain?		
7	Do you have any penile or anal ulcers?		
8	Do you have penile or anal discharge?		
9	Do you have genital warts?		
10	Has/Have your partner (s) treated for an STI in the past 2 weeks?		
11	Were you given any partner notification slip in the past 2 weeks?		
12	Does your partner(s) have any of the above symptoms and signs?		

If AGYW reports **"Yes**" to any of the above, she might have an STI and/or eligible for PrEP. Please **refer** the client to a DIC or health facility for STI Diagnosis and Treatment and/or PrEP.

Please follow the flow chart for the management of STI syndromes (Malawi Guidelines for Syndromic Management of Sexually Transmitted Infections, 2017).

2.6 ALHIV TRACKING SHEET FORM

This form will be used to follow-up drug refills, cohort outcome and monitor Viral Load results of all AGYW living with HIV within the DREAMS cohort. The form shall be administered by *Referral and Linkages Coordinator* (who will work in collaboration with the facility service provider and DREAMS Facilitator). Once updated at the facility, the form will be made available to the EMPOWER M&E Assistants who will enter/update forms on weekly basis right at the facility. Once all data has been entered and synced, forms will be handed back to the RLC to organize and store at the sites' lockable filing cabinet. Each site shall have a dedicated lever arch folder with paper forms of all DREAMS AGYW living with HIV, with the RLC as the custodian. The total number of ALHIV tracking sheet forms present in the lever arch folder shall represent the number of AGYW living with HIV per site cohort.

The first top part of the ALHIV tracker sheet are instructions for the one administering the form on the submission periods, and guidelines on who and where to store the forms. The second half of the top part comprises of the basic demographic data of a particular ALHIV, including; health facility, UIC, T/A, ART number among other variables.

PEPFAR	Malawi EMPOWER ALHIV TRACKING SHI	
track all AGYW Living with HIV at a particular he	alth facility. Once completed, this form will be prope	the facility service provider and DREAMS Facilitator). The form will rly filed and submitted to the EMPOWER M&E Assistants who will ck to the RLC to organize and store at the site lockable filing cabinet.
District: Zomba Machinga T/A:	Health Facility:	UIC:
Name of DREAMS Club:	Club Facilitator Name:	Date Detected HIV Positive://
Disclosed status? Yes No No If dis	closed - To whom: Spouse Child(ren)	Uncle/Aunt Friend(s) Other Relative(s)
Date started ART:/ ART No	Place of ART	registration:

2.6.1 Part B:

Part B is the second part of the form which records all ALHIV drug refills, cohort outcomes and follow-ups. The section comprises a seven-column table administered as guided below:

Month and year: This are the month and year that AGYW living with HIV came to facility for a refill.

Date of Follow-up: This is the date that we followed up the AGYW at the community, if AGYW living with HIV had missed appointment.

Regimen: these could be either, I3A, 8A, 5A, etcetera.

MMS In Months: These are the quantity of pills given to AGYW (1, or 3, or 6 months?)

Date of appointment for this refill: Date given to AGYW living with HIV to come for medication.

Actual Date of refill: Date that the AGYW living with HIV (actually) came. Same as appointment or not, with these 2 dates we'll know if she missed appointment, or defaulted.

Place (Name) of ART Refill: The name of health facility

Adherence: The response would either be a Yes or *No*, depending on number of pills left in bottle, we'll know whether the AGYW living with HIV is adhering or not.

Traced back If missed appointment? (Y/N): (Column 2) if traced back Yes. If not the No and column 2 won't have date.

Restarted on ART if previously defaulted: Yes or No will be ticked under this column depending on current outcome.

Follow-up status: This column records the outcomes as guided by the below page key.

Date of next appointment: This column records date of next appointment given to the AGYW living with HIV.

Month and Year	Date of Follow-up	MMS In Months	Date of appointment for this refill	Actual Date of refill	Facility (Name) of ART Refill	Adherence	Traced back If missed		Restarted on ART if previously		Follow-up Status ¹	Date of next appointment
						Pill Count (%) ²	appoir	ntment? (/N)	defaulted		Status	appenditure
/	//		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		//
	//		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		//
/	_/_/		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		//
/	_/_/		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		
/	//		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		//
/	//		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		
/	_/_/		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		
/	_/_/		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		//
/	_/_/		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		_//
/	_/_/		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		
/	//		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		//
/	_/_/		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		_//
/	_/_/		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		//
/	//		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		//
/	//		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		//
/	_/_/		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		//
	//		_//	_//			Yes	No	Yes	No		//

2.6.2 Part C:Viral Load monitoring

The last section monitors viral load of the AGYW living with HIV. The 8-column table is administered as guided below:

Date due for viral load: The date as given in the AGYW passport book as due date for viral load.

Date Sample Collected: The date that the AGYW living with HIV had sample taken (this can be equal to column 2, but majority come late)

Date Results received: Date results were received BY AGYW, NOT by facility

Levels (copies /ml): Levels are recorded under this column - LDL OR over 839 ml

Result: Result can be S(Suppressed), NS (Not suppressed, IR (Invalid result)

TAT: Turnaround time in days from date samples was taken to date results were received at facility (*Column 4 - Column 3*)

Next VL Date: new sample is taken after 6 months (on ART), otherwise every year

Comments: This column makes note of any important information regarding how the AGYW is performing, whether they missed, etcetera

nth and Year	Date due for viral load	Date Viral Load Sample Collected	Date ³ Viral Load Results received	VL Levels (copies/ml)	Result ⁴		Next VL Date	Comments /Actions
_/					S NS	IR	//	
_/					S NS	IR		
_/	//	//	//		S NS	IR 🔲	//	
_/					S NS	IR		
_/					S NS	IR		
_/	//	//	//		S NS	IR	//	
_/			//		S NS	IR		
_/	/		//		S NS	IR	/	
_/	/				S NS	IR		
						IR		
_/						IR		
						IR		
						IR I		
vte: All ALF	ΗV are eligible för viral lo	ad 6 months after ART and	d every year after the last	t viral load result				
Result can	ts were received by clie be S(Suppressed), NS fersion: July 2021	- ent, not by facility (Not suppressed, IR (Inv	ralid result)					fbi 240

3. Data quality control

To ensure that the work done by all personnel using EMPOWER data collection tools meets high-quality standards, all personnel, shall on a quarterly basis be re-oriented on all data tools by going through these guidelines. Any data quality issues found during field visits should be corrected and immediately reported hence forth to the Malawi EMPOWER SI unit and program heads.